

501. 円, 球ノ幾何

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(I) 平面上ニ二円 $\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}'$ アリ、コノ交点ヲ通ル他ノ二円 $\mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2$ ヲ此ノ平面上ニ考ヘル。

然ルトキハ

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \widehat{\mathcal{C}_1 \mathcal{C}_2} &= \frac{\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}')(\lambda\mathcal{C} + \mu\mathcal{C}', \lambda\mathcal{C} + \mu\mathcal{C}') - \{\lambda(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}') + \mu(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}_1')\}^2}}{\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}')}\sqrt{(\lambda\mathcal{C} + \mu\mathcal{C}', \lambda\mathcal{C} + \mu\mathcal{C}')}} \\ &= \frac{\mu\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}')(\mathcal{C}_1\mathcal{C}_2') - (\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}_1')^2}}{\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}')}\sqrt{\lambda^2(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}') + 2\lambda\mu(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}_1') + \mu^2(\mathcal{C}_1\mathcal{C}_2')}} \end{aligned}$$

同様ニ

$$\sin \widehat{\mathcal{C}_1 \mathcal{C}_2} = \frac{\lambda\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}')(\mathcal{C}_1\mathcal{C}_2') - (\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}_1')^2}}{\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}_1\mathcal{C}_2')}\sqrt{\lambda^2(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}') + 2\lambda\mu(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}_1') + \mu^2(\mathcal{C}_1\mathcal{C}_2')}}}$$

∴

$$\frac{\sin \widehat{\mathcal{C}_1 \mathcal{C}_2}}{\sin \widehat{\mathcal{C}_1 \mathcal{C}_2}} = \frac{\mu}{\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}\mathcal{C}')}} : \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{(\mathcal{C}_1\mathcal{C}_2')}} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

コノ λ, μ ハ媒介変數ナリ。

他 = γ, γ' の交点ヲ通ル μ 及 μ' 円ヲ考フレバ、同様
=

$$\frac{\sin \widehat{\gamma \mu \mu'}}{\sin \widehat{\gamma' \mu \mu'}} = \frac{\mu'}{\sqrt{(\gamma \gamma')}} : \frac{\lambda'}{\sqrt{(\gamma' \gamma')}} \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

が成立ツ、 λ, μ' ハ媒介変數ヲアル。

サテ今

$$\frac{\sin \widehat{\gamma \gamma'}}{\sin \widehat{\gamma' \gamma}} : \frac{\sin \widehat{\gamma \mu \mu'}}{\sin \widehat{\gamma' \mu \mu'}} \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

ヲ円 $\gamma, \gamma', \mu, \mu'$ 非調和比ト定メ、コレヲ $(\gamma \gamma' \mu \mu')$

ト記セバ (1), (2), (3) ヲリ

$$(\gamma \gamma' \mu \mu') = \frac{\mu}{\lambda} \cdot \frac{\lambda'}{\mu'}$$

トナリ此ノ四円ハ調和群ヲナストキ

$$\frac{\mu}{\lambda} \cdot \frac{\lambda'}{\mu'} = -1$$

即チ

$$\frac{\lambda'}{\mu'} + \frac{\lambda}{\mu} = 0 \dots \dots \dots (4)$$

が成立ツ。(非ユークリッド幾何ノ研究ニ於ケルト類似ヲアル)

別 = $\overline{\mu \mu'}$ がアツテ、上ノ性質ヲ満足セバ

$$\frac{\overline{\lambda}}{\overline{\mu}} + \frac{\lambda}{\mu} = 0 \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

が成立ツ。(4), (5) ヲリ

$$\frac{\lambda'}{\mu'} = \frac{\bar{\lambda}}{\bar{\mu}} \text{----- (6)}$$

トナル、コト = $\bar{\lambda}$, $\bar{\mu}$ ハ用 $\bar{\mu} =$ 属スル媒介変數デナル。

(II) R_3 内 = 二円 \bar{r} , \bar{r} ナリ、今 \bar{r} ヲ通ル球ガ \bar{r} トナス角ヲ φ トセバ

$$\cos^2 \varphi = T^{\alpha\beta} p_\alpha p_\beta \text{----- (1)}$$

ナルコトヲ吾々ハ先 = ミテ。尚コノ時

$$\sin^2 \varphi = (A^{\alpha\beta} - T^{\alpha\beta}) p_\alpha p_\beta \text{----- (2)}$$

ガ成立ツ。所ガ

$$\begin{aligned} e^{2i\varphi} &= \frac{\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi - i \sin \varphi} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{T^{\alpha\beta} p_\alpha p_\beta} + i \sqrt{(A^{\alpha\beta} - T^{\alpha\beta}) p_\alpha p_\beta}}{\sqrt{T^{\alpha\beta} p_\alpha p_\beta} - i \sqrt{(A^{\alpha\beta} - T^{\alpha\beta}) p_\alpha p_\beta}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \varphi = \frac{1}{2i} \log \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{T^{\alpha\beta} p_\alpha p_\beta} + i \sqrt{(A^{\alpha\beta} - T^{\alpha\beta}) p_\alpha p_\beta}}{\sqrt{T^{\alpha\beta} p_\alpha p_\beta} - i \sqrt{(A^{\alpha\beta} - T^{\alpha\beta}) p_\alpha p_\beta}} \right\}$$

(III) コトデハ同平面内ノ円ヲ考ヘルコト = スル。二円 \bar{r} , \bar{r} ノ間ノ角ヲ ϕ トスレバ

$$\cos \phi = \frac{(\bar{r} \bar{r})}{\sqrt{(\bar{r} \bar{r})} \sqrt{(\bar{r} \bar{r})}},$$

$$\sin \phi = \frac{\sqrt{(\bar{r} \bar{r})(\bar{r} \bar{r}) - (\bar{r} \bar{r})^2}}{\sqrt{(\bar{r} \bar{r})} \sqrt{(\bar{r} \bar{r})}}$$

$$\text{故} = e^{2i\phi} = \frac{\cos \phi + i \sin \phi}{\cos \phi - i \sin \phi}$$

$$= \frac{(\frac{y}{x}) + \sqrt{(\frac{y}{x})^2 - (\frac{y}{x})(\frac{y}{x})}}{(\frac{y}{x}) - \sqrt{(\frac{y}{x})^2 - (\frac{y}{x})(\frac{y}{x})}}$$

$$\therefore \phi = \frac{1}{2i} \log \left\{ \frac{(\frac{y}{x}) + \sqrt{(\frac{y}{x})^2 - (\frac{y}{x})(\frac{y}{x})}}{(\frac{y}{x}) - \sqrt{(\frac{y}{x})^2 - (\frac{y}{x})(\frac{y}{x})}} \right\}$$